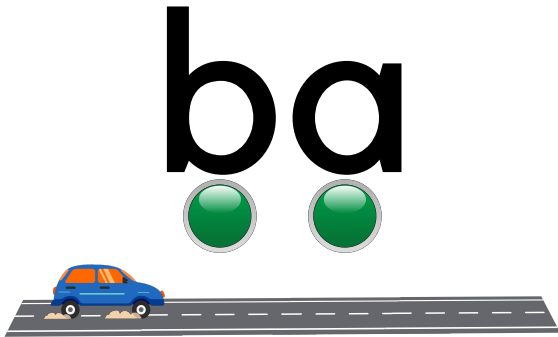


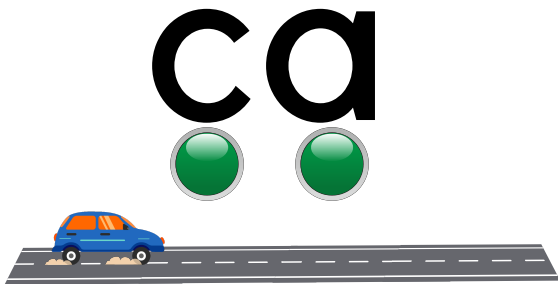
blending of letters with



a

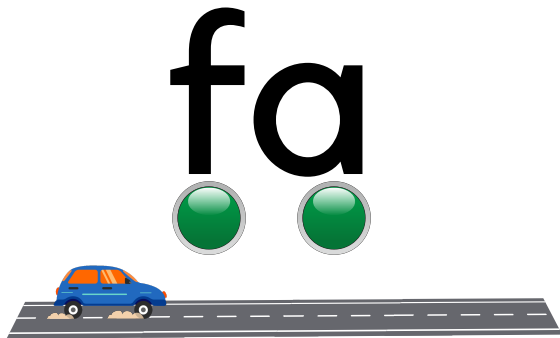






da



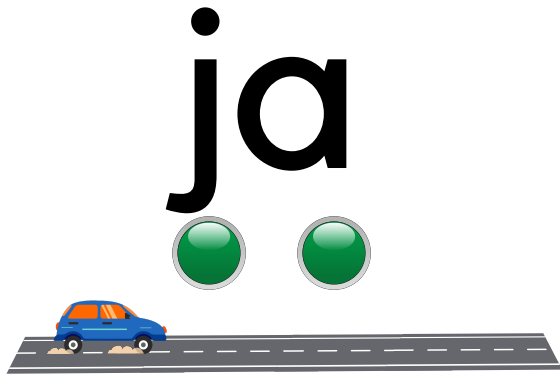


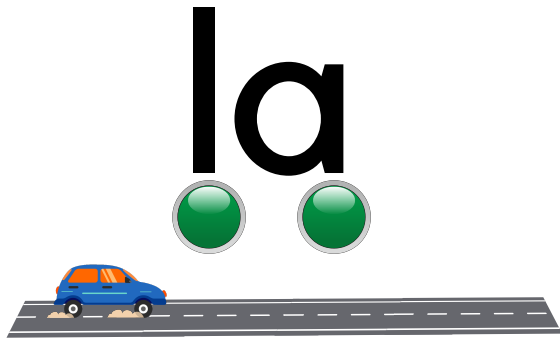
ga



ha







ma



na



pa



ra

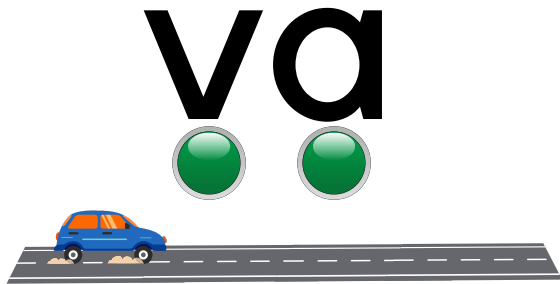


sa



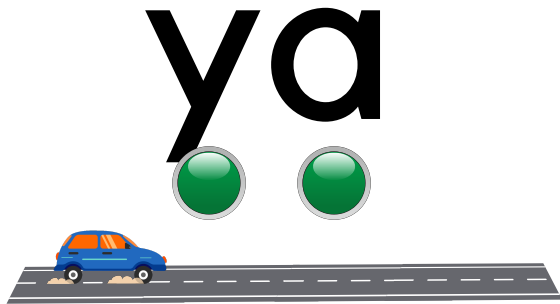
ta





wa





za



blending of letters with

ba	na
ca	pa
da	ra
fa	sa
ga	ta
ha	va
ja	wa
la	ya
ma	za



Blending Ladders With Short Vowels

sa	se	si	so	su
ta	te	ti	to	tu
pa	pe	pi	po	pu
na	ne	ni	no	nu
ca	ke	ki	co	cu
ha	he	hi	ho	hu
ra	re	ri	ro	ru



Blending Ladders With Short Vowels

ma	me	mi	mo	mu
da	de	di	do	du
ga	ge	gi	go	gu
la	le	li	lo	lu
fa	fe	fi	fo	fu
ba	be	bi	bo	bu
ja	je	ji	jo	ja



Blending Ladders With Short Vowels

za	ze	zi	zo	zu
wa	we	wi	wo	wu
va	ve	vi	vo	vu
ya	ye	yi	yo	yu
sha	she	shi	sho	shu
cha	che	chi	cho	chu
tha	the	thi	tho	thi



Blending ladders with long vowels

bai	bee	bie	boa	bue
cai	kee	kie	coa	cue
dai	dee	die	doa	due
fai	fee	fie	foa	fue
gai	gee	gie	goa	gue
hai	hee	hie	hoa	hue
jai	jee	jie	joa	jue

Blending ladders with long vowels

k/c <i>ai</i>	ke <i>ee</i>	ki <i>ie</i>	k/co <i>oa</i>	ku <i>ue</i>
l <i>ai</i>	l <i>ee</i>	l <i>ie</i>	l <i>oa</i>	l <i>ue</i>
m <i>ai</i>	m <i>ee</i>	m <i>ie</i>	m <i>oa</i>	m <i>ue</i>
n <i>ai</i>	n <i>ee</i>	n <i>ie</i>	n <i>oa</i>	n <i>ue</i>
p <i>ai</i>	p <i>ee</i>	p <i>ie</i>	p <i>oa</i>	p <i>ue</i>
r <i>ai</i>	r <i>ee</i>	r <i>ie</i>	r <i>oa</i>	r <i>ue</i>
s <i>ai</i>	s <i>ee</i>	s <i>ie</i>	s <i>oa</i>	s <i>ue</i>

Blending ladders with long vowels

tai	tee	tie	toa	tue
vai	vee	vie	voa	vue
wai	wee	wie	woa	wue
yai	yee	yie	yoa	yue
zai	zee	zie	zoa	zue
shai	shee	shie	shoa	shue
chai	chee	chie	choa	chue

Blending ladders with long vowels

quai	quee	quie	quoa	qu_ue
thai	thee	thie	thoa	thue



Happy Learning!!!



Homeschooling with Hira

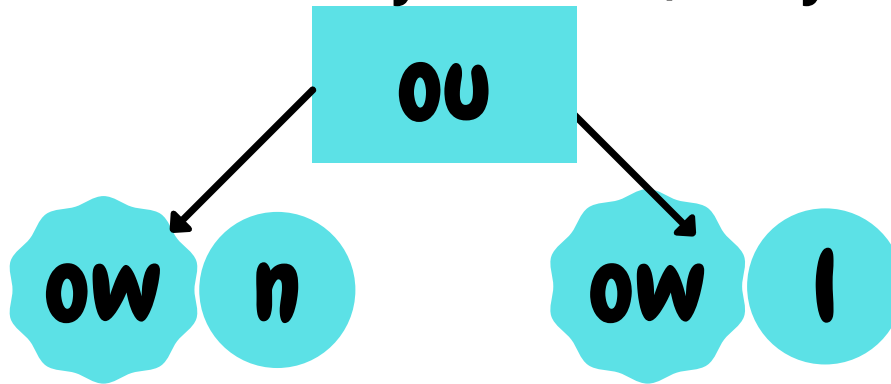


Three pronunciations of <INE>

<ine> as in	<ine> as ee	<ine> as ine
engine	magazine	mine
intestine	trampoline	fine
determine	tangerine	dine
discipline	cuisine	pine
examine	margarine	shine
feminine	nicotine tt	shrine
masculine	machine	wine
heroine	marine	line
imagine	vaccine	nine
medicine	routine	spine
genuine	gasoline	combine
famine	quarantine	refine
urine	submarine	devine
crystalline	sardine	define



There is not any specific rule when <ow> says /ou/ but we can initially guide kids like, when <ow> is followed by an L or N, it says /ou/.



down

owl

clown

fowl

crown

howl

brown

growl

Some other words:

cow

now

how

bow



Alternative spellings' words list

aw

paw

saw

jaw

raw

law

yawn

straw

lawn

hawk

flaw

claw

awful

awesome

au

audio

audit

author

autumn

jaunt

applaud

automatic

cause

clause

launch

laundry

pause

saucer

al

all

ball

call

mall

tall

fall

small

stall

walk

talk

chalk

